## Top 20 Examples of PIO (Population, Intervention, Outcome) Research Questions

- 1. In elderly patients with diabetes (Population), does a low-carb diet (Intervention) improve blood sugar control (Outcome)?
- 2. In children with asthma (Population), does daily inhaler use (Intervention) reduce hospital admissions (Outcome)?
- 3. In post-operative patients (Population), does early mobilisation (Intervention) reduce the risk of deep vein thrombosis (Outcome)?
- 4. In adults with hypertension (Population), does regular physical exercise (Intervention) decrease blood pressure (Outcome)?
- 5. In women with breast cancer (Population), does chemotherapy (Intervention) increase survival rates (Outcome)?
- 6. In patients with chronic back pain (Population), does yoga therapy (Intervention) improve mobility (Outcome)?
- 7. In individuals with COPD (Population), does pulmonary rehabilitation (Intervention) improve lung function (Outcome)?
- 8. In elderly patients in long-term care (Population), does the use of music therapy (Intervention) reduce agitation (Outcome)?
- 9. In children with ADHD (Population), does behavioural therapy (Intervention) improve academic performance (Outcome)?
- 10. In patients with anxiety disorders (Population), does cognitive-behavioural therapy (Intervention) reduce symptoms of anxiety (Outcome)?
- 11. In patients undergoing knee replacement surgery (Population), does pre-operative physiotherapy (Intervention) improve post-surgery recovery time (Outcome)?
- 12. In patients with Type 2 diabetes (Population), does a plant-based diet (Intervention) improve insulin sensitivity (Outcome)?
- 13. In adults with depression (Population), does antidepressant medication (Intervention) reduce symptoms of depression (Outcome)?
- 14. In smokers (Population), does nicotine replacement therapy (Intervention) reduce smoking cessation failure rates (Outcome)?
- 15. In patients with heart failure (Population), does the use of ACE inhibitors (Intervention) improve quality of life (Outcome)?

- 16. In obese adults (Population), does weight loss surgery (Intervention) improve life expectancy (Outcome)?
- 17. In children with autism spectrum disorder (Population), does early intervention therapy (Intervention) improve social communication skills (Outcome)?
- 18. In individuals with chronic migraine (Population), does acupuncture (Intervention) reduce the frequency of migraine attacks (Outcome)?
- 19. In elderly patients with osteoarthritis (Population), does physical therapy (Intervention) reduce pain (Outcome)?
- 20. In patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome (Population), does mechanical ventilation (Intervention) improve survival rates (Outcome)?